# MICHIGAN 26th State - January 26, 1837

<u>DISTRICT</u>	DATE CREATED	STATUTORY CITATION
Territory of Michigan*	January 11, 1805*	2 Stat. 309*
District of Michigan**	July 1, 1836**	5 Stat. 61-62**
Eastern District of Michigan	February 24, 1863	12 Stat. 660-661
Western District of Michigan	February 24, 1863	12 Stat. 660-661

<sup>\*</sup> Effective June 30, 1805. Authority to appoint Territorial Marshals by Act of February 27, 1813 (2 Stat. 806).
\*\* Effective upon admission of Michigan as a State on January 26, 1837.

**TERRITORY OF MICHIGAN** 

(Established as Territory by Act of January 11, 1805, effective June 30, 1805, and remained Territory until Michigan admitted as State on January 26, 1847. Authority to appoint Marshals by Act of February 27, 1813.)

**MARSHALS** 

**DATE** 

**VICE** 

Rowland, Thomas\*

August 21, 1815(R)

January 17, 1816(S)

Leib, John L.

June 17, 1830(R)

Rowland (Removed)

Desnoyers, Peter

March 3, 1831(S)

Leib (Rejected by Senate)

June 9, 1835(R) January 13, 1836(S)

<sup>\*</sup> Served without reappointment until June 17, 1830.

#### **TERRITORY OF MICHIGAN**

(Established as Territory by Act of January 11, 1805, effective June 30, 1805, and remained Territory until Michigan admitted as State on January 26, 1847. Authority to appoint Marshals by Act of February 27, 1813.)

MARSHALS	DATE	<u>VICE</u>
Rowland, Thomas*	August 21, 1815(R) January 17, 1816(S)	
Leib, John L.	June 17, 1830(R)	Rowland (Removed)
Desnoyers, Peter	March 3, 1831(S) June 9, 1835(R) January 13, 1836(S)	Leib (Rejected by Senate)

<sup>\*</sup> Served without reappointment until June 17, 1830.

#### **DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN**

(District Court created by Act of July 1, 1836(S), effective upon admission of Michigan as a State on January 26, 1837. Single judicial district abolished by Act of February 24, 1863.)

MARSHAL	<u>DATE</u>	VICE
Ten Eyck, Conrad	July 2, 1836(S) January 8, 1841(S)	Original Appointment
Howard, Joshua	April 13, 1841(R) September 13, 1841(S)	Ten Eyck (Removed)
Humphrey, Levi S.	July 1, 1844(R) January 15, 1845(S)	Howard(Removed)
Wing, Austin E.	February 24, 1846(S)	Humphrey (Resigned)
Knox, Charles H.	May 16, 1850(S)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Becker, Hiram	August 30, 1852(S)	Knox (Deceased)
Rice, George W.	March 24, 1853(S)	Becker (Removed)
Davis, Robert W.	March 26, 1857(R)	
Bagg, John S.	June 14, 1858(S)	Davis (Recess Appointee)
Dickey, Charles	March 25, 1861(S)	Bagg (Removed)

# EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN (Created by Act of February 24, 1863)

MARSHALDATEVICEDickey, CharlesJanuary 15, 1866(S)Himself as Marshal of District of MichiganAndrews, Norman S.March 27, 1867(S)Dickey (Removed) Parkhurst (Rejected)Bennett, Joseph R.April 9, 1869(S) March 10, 1873(S)Andrews (Removed)Matthews, Salmon S.October 29, 1877(S) February 17, 1882(S)Bennett (Term Expired)Pennell, GalushaMarch 29, 1886(S)Matthews (Term Expired)Van Buren, WilliamMarch 29, 1890(S)Pennell (Term Expired)Blanchard, Henry G.September 1, 1893(C.A.)Van Buren (Deceased)Winney, Eugene D.March 6, 1894(S)Blanchard (C.A.)Bates, William R.May 2, 1898(S) April 16, 1902(S)Winney (Term Expired)Campbell, Milo D.April 30, 1906(C) April 12, 1910(C)Bates (Term Expired)Behrendt, HenryMay 5, 1914(C) May 22, 1918(C)Campbell (Term Expired)Newton, Frank T.June 25, 1924(C) June 4, 1930(C)Behrendt (Term Expired)Grogan, John H.October 27, 1931(C.A.) February 10, 1932(C)Newton (Deceased)Barc, John J.June 23, 1934(R) March 16, 1935(C) May 23, 1939(C) November 4, 1943(C)Grogan (Resigned)Wisniewski, Joseph L.May 19, 1949(C)Barc (Deceased)Austin, J. ConnorFebruary 23, 1954(C.A.)Wisniewski (Resigned)Nowicki, William A.May 19, 1954(C)Austin (C.A.)Gregory, Clark W.September 6, 1957(R) February 27, 1958(C)Nowicki (Deceased)			
Andrews, Norman S.  March 27, 1867(S)  Dickey (Removed) Parkhurst (Rejected)  Bennett, Joseph R.  April 9, 1869(S) March 10, 1873(S)  Matthews, Salmon S.  October 29, 1877(S) Pennell, Galusha  March 29, 1886(S)  Matthews (Term Expired)  Van Buren, William  March 29, 1890(S)  Pennell (Term Expired)  Van Buren, William  March 29, 1890(S)  Pennell (Term Expired)  Winney, Eugene D.  March 6, 1894(S)  Balanchard (C.A.)  Bates, William R.  May 2, 1898(S)  April 16, 1902(S)  Campbell, Milo D.  April 30, 1906(C) April 12, 1910(C)  Behrendt, Henry  May 5, 1914(C)  May 22, 1918(C)  Newton, Frank T.  June 23, 1934(R) March 16, 1933(C) March 16, 1935(C) May 23, 1939(C) November 4, 1943(C)  Wisniewski, Joseph L.  May 19, 1949(C)  Barc (Deceased)  Wisniewski (Resigned)  Nowicki, William A.  May 19, 1954(C)  Austin, J. Connor  March 16, 1957(R)  Nowicki (Deceased)  Nowicki (Deceased)	MARSHAL	<u>DATE</u>	VICE
Bennett, Joseph R.  April 9, 1869(S) March 10, 1873(S)  Matthews, Salmon S.  October 29, 1877(S) February 17, 1882(S)  Pennell, Galusha  March 29, 1886(S)  Matthews (Term Expired)  Van Buren, William  March 29, 1890(S)  Blanchard, Henry G.  September 1, 1893(C.A.)  Winney, Eugene D.  March 6, 1894(S)  Bates, William R.  May 2, 1898(S) April 16, 1902(S)  Campbell, Milo D.  April 30, 1906(C) April 12, 1910(C)  Behrendt, Henry  May 5, 1914(C) May 22, 1918(C)  Newton, Frank T.  June 5, 1922(C) June 24, 1930(C) June 24, 1930(C)  Grogan, John H.  October 27, 1931(C.A.) February 10, 1932(C)  Barc, John J.  June 23, 1934(R) March 16, 1935(C) May 23, 1939(C) November 4, 1943(C)  Wisniewski, Joseph L.  May 19, 1949(C)  Barc (Deceased)  Wisniewski (Resigned)  Nowicki, William A.  May 19, 1954(C)  Austin, J. Connor  February 23, 1954(C.A.)  Gregory, Clark W.  September 6, 1957(R)  Nowicki (Deceased)	Dickey, Charles	January 15, 1866(S)	
March 10, 1873(S)  Matthews, Salmon S.  October 29, 1877(S) February 17, 1882(S)  Pennell, Galusha  March 29, 1886(S)  Matthews (Term Expired)  Van Buren, William  March 29, 1890(S)  Blanchard, Henry G.  September 1, 1893(C.A.)  Winney, Eugene D.  March 6, 1894(S)  Blanchard (C.A.)  Bates, William R.  May 2, 1898(S) April 16, 1902(S)  Campbell, Milo D.  April 30, 1906(C) April 12, 1910(C)  Behrendt, Henry  May 5, 1914(C) May 22, 1918(C)  Newton, Frank T.  June 5, 1922(C) June 4, 1930(C)  Grogan, John H.  October 27, 1931(C.A.) February 10, 1932(C)  Barc, John J.  June 23, 1934(R) March 16, 1935(C) May 23, 1939(C) November 4, 1943(C)  Wisniewski, Joseph L.  May 19, 1949(C)  Barc (Deceased)  Wisniewski (Resigned)  Nowicki, William A.  May 19, 1954(C)  Austin (C.A.)  Gregory, Clark W.  September 6, 1957(R)  Nowicki (Deceased)	Andrews, Norman S.	March 27, 1867(S)	
Pennell, Galusha March 29, 1886(S) Matthews (Term Exppired)  Van Buren, William March 29, 1890(S) Pennell (Term Expired)  Blanchard, Henry G. September 1, 1893(C.A.) Van Buren (Deceased)  Winney, Eugene D. March 6, 1894(S) Blanchard (C.A.)  Bates, William R. May 2, 1898(S) Winney (Term Expired)  April 16, 1902(S) Winney (Term Expired)  April 12, 1910(C) Bates (Term Expired)  May 5, 1914(C) Campbell (Term Expired)  May 22, 1918(C) Behrendt, Henry May 5, 1914(C) May 22, 1918(C)  Newton, Frank T. June 5, 1922(C) June 22, 1926(C) June 4, 1930(C)  Grogan, John H. October 27, 1931(C.A.) Pebruary 10, 1932(C)  Barc, John J. June 23, 1934(R) March 16, 1935(C) May 23, 1939(C) November 4, 1943(C)  Wisniewski, Joseph L. May 19, 1949(C) Barc (Deceased)  Nowicki, William A. May 19, 1954(C) Austin (C.A.)  Gregory, Clark W. September 6, 1957(R) Nowicki (Deceased)	Bennett, Joseph R.		Andrews (Removed)
Van Buren, William March 29, 1890(S) Pennell (Term Expired)  Blanchard, Henry G. September 1, 1893(C.A.) Van Buren (Deceased)  Winney, Eugene D. March 6, 1894(S) Blanchard (C.A.)  Bates, William R. May 2, 1898(S) Winney (Term Expired)  April 16, 1902(S) Winney (Term Expired)  April 30, 1906(C) Bates (Term Expired)  April 12, 1910(C) Bates (Term Expired)  May 5, 1914(C) Campbell (Term Expired)  May 22, 1918(C) Behrendt (Term Expired)  Newton, Frank T. June 5, 1922(C) June 22, 1926(C) June 4, 1930(C)  Grogan, John H. October 27, 1931(C.A.) February 10, 1932(C)  Barc, John J. June 23, 1934(R) March 16, 1935(C) May 23, 1939(C) November 4, 1943(C)  Wisniewski, Joseph L. May 19, 1949(C) Barc (Deceased)  Wisniewski, Joseph L. May 19, 1949(C) Barc (Deceased)  Nowicki, William A. May 19, 1954(C) Austin (C.A.)  Gregory, Clark W. September 6, 1957(R) Nowicki (Deceased)	Matthews, Salmon S.		Bennett (Term Expired)
Blanchard, Henry G.  September 1, 1893(C.A.)  Winney, Eugene D.  March 6, 1894(S)  Blanchard (C.A.)  Bates, William R.  May 2, 1898(S) April 16, 1902(S)  Campbell, Milo D.  April 30, 1906(C) April 12, 1910(C)  Behrendt, Henry  May 5, 1914(C) May 22, 1918(C)  Newton, Frank T.  June 5, 1922(C) June 4, 1930(C)  Grogan, John H.  October 27, 1931(C.A.) February 10, 1932(C)  Barc, John J.  June 23, 1934(R) March 16, 1935(C) May 23, 1939(C) November 4, 1943(C)  Wisniewski, Joseph L.  May 19, 1949(C)  Barc (Deceased)  Nowicki, William A.  May 19, 1954(C)  Austin (C.A.)  Gregory, Clark W.  September 6, 1957(R)  Nowicki (Deceased)	Pennell, Galusha	March 29, 1886(S)	Matthews (Term Exppired)
Winney, Eugene D.  March 6, 1894(S)  Blanchard (C.A.)  Bates, William R.  May 2, 1898(S) April 16, 1902(S)  Campbell, Milo D.  April 30, 1906(C) April 12, 1910(C)  Behrendt, Henry  May 5, 1914(C) May 22, 1918(C)  Newton, Frank T.  June 5, 1922(C) June 22, 1926(C) June 4, 1930(C)  Grogan, John H.  October 27, 1931(C.A.) February 10, 1932(C)  Barc, John J.  June 23, 1934(R) March 16, 1935(C) May 23, 1939(C) November 4, 1943(C)  Wisniewski, Joseph L.  May 19, 1949(C)  Barc (Deceased)  Nowicki, William A.  May 19, 1954(C)  Austin (C.A.)  Gregory, Clark W.  September 6, 1957(R)  Nowicki (Deceased)	Van Buren, William	March 29, 1890(S)	Pennell (Term Expired)
Bates, William R. May 2, 1898(S) April 16, 1902(S)  Campbell, Milo D. April 30, 1906(C) April 12, 1910(C)  Behrendt, Henry May 5, 1914(C) Campbell (Term Expired)  May 22, 1918(C)  Newton, Frank T. June 5, 1922(C) June 22, 1926(C) June 4, 1930(C)  Grogan, John H. October 27, 1931(C.A.) February 10, 1932(C)  Barc, John J. June 23, 1934(R) March 16, 1935(C) May 23, 1939(C) November 4, 1943(C)  Wisniewski, Joseph L. May 19, 1949(C) Barc (Deceased)  Wisniewski (Resigned)  Nowicki, William A. May 19, 1954(C) Austin (C.A.)  Gregory, Clark W. September 6, 1957(R) Nowicki (Deceased)	Blanchard, Henry G.	September 1, 1893(C.A.)	Van Buren (Deceased)
April 16, 1902(S)  Campbell, Milo D. April 30, 1906(C) April 12, 1910(C)  Behrendt, Henry May 5, 1914(C) Campbell (Term Expired) May 22, 1918(C)  Newton, Frank T. June 5, 1922(C) June 22, 1926(C) June 4, 1930(C)  Grogan, John H. October 27, 1931(C.A.) February 10, 1932(C)  Barc, John J. June 23, 1934(R) Grogan (Resigned)  March 16, 1935(C) May 23, 1939(C) November 4, 1943(C)  Wisniewski, Joseph L. May 19, 1949(C) Barc (Deceased)  Wisniewski (Resigned)  Nowicki, William A. May 19, 1954(C) Austin (C.A.)  Gregory, Clark W. September 6, 1957(R) Nowicki (Deceased)	Winney, Eugene D.	March 6, 1894(S)	Blanchard (C.A.)
April 12, 1910(C)  Behrendt, Henry  May 5, 1914(C) May 22, 1918(C)  Newton, Frank T.  June 5, 1922(C) June 22, 1926(C) June 4, 1930(C)  Grogan, John H.  October 27, 1931(C.A.) February 10, 1932(C)  Barc, John J.  June 23, 1934(R) March 16, 1935(C) May 23, 1939(C) November 4, 1943(C)  Wisniewski, Joseph L.  May 19, 1949(C)  Barc (Deceased)  Newton (Deceased)  Grogan (Resigned)  Barc (Deceased)  Austin, J. Connor  February 23, 1954(C.A.)  Wisniewski (Resigned)  Nowicki, William A.  May 19, 1954(C)  Austin (C.A.)  Gregory, Clark W.  September 6, 1957(R)  Nowicki (Deceased)	Bates, William R.		Winney (Term Expired)
May 22, 1918(C)  Newton, Frank T.  June 5, 1922(C) June 22, 1926(C) June 4, 1930(C)  Grogan, John H.  October 27, 1931(C.A.) February 10, 1932(C)  Barc, John J.  June 23, 1934(R) March 16, 1935(C) May 23, 1939(C) November 4, 1943(C)  Wisniewski, Joseph L.  May 19, 1949(C)  Barc (Deceased)  Nowicki, William A.  May 19, 1954(C)  Austin (C.A.)  Gregory, Clark W.  September 6, 1957(R)  Nowicki (Deceased)	Campbell, Milo D.		Bates (Term Expired)
June 22, 1926(C) June 4, 1930(C)  Grogan, John H.  October 27, 1931(C.A.) February 10, 1932(C)  Barc, John J.  June 23, 1934(R) March 16, 1935(C) May 23, 1939(C) November 4, 1943(C)  Wisniewski, Joseph L.  May 19, 1949(C)  Barc (Deceased)  Austin, J. Connor  February 23, 1954(C.A.)  Wisniewski (Resigned)  Nowicki, William A.  May 19, 1954(C)  Austin (C.A.)  Gregory, Clark W.  September 6, 1957(R)  Nowicki (Deceased)	Behrendt, Henry		Campbell (Term Expired)
February 10, 1932(C)  Barc, John J.  June 23, 1934(R) March 16, 1935(C) May 23, 1939(C) November 4, 1943(C)  Wisniewski, Joseph L.  May 19, 1949(C)  Barc (Deceased)  Austin, J. Connor  February 23, 1954(C.A.)  Wisniewski (Resigned)  Nowicki, William A.  May 19, 1954(C)  Austin (C.A.)  Gregory, Clark W.  September 6, 1957(R)  Nowicki (Deceased)	Newton, Frank T.	June 22, 1926(Č)	Behrendt (Term Expired)
March 16, 1935(C) May 23, 1939(C) November 4, 1943(C)  Wisniewski, Joseph L.  May 19, 1949(C)  Barc (Deceased)  Austin, J. Connor  February 23, 1954(C.A.)  Wisniewski (Resigned)  Nowicki, William A.  May 19, 1954(C)  Austin (C.A.)  Gregory, Clark W.  September 6, 1957(R)  Nowicki (Deceased)	Grogan, John H.	October 27, 1931(C.A.) February 10, 1932(C)	Newton (Deceased)
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Nowicki, William A. May 19, 1954(C) Austin (C.A.)  Gregory, Clark W. September 6, 1957(R) Nowicki (Deceased)	Wisniewski, Joseph L.	May 19, 1949(C)	Barc (Deceased)
Gregory, Clark W. September 6, 1957(R) Nowicki (Deceased)	Austin, J. Connor	February 23, 1954(C.A.)	Wisniewski (Resigned)
	Nowicki, William A.	May 19, 1954(C)	Austin (C.A.)
	Gregory, Clark W.		Nowicki (Deceased)

# EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN (Continued)

MARSHAL	DATE	<u>VICE</u>
Trotter, Orville H.	June 30, 1961(C) September 2, 1965(C)	Gregory (Separated)
Rozman, Anthony E.	November 25, 1969(C) December 18, 1973(C)	Trotter (Term Expired)
Paramore, Fred H.	May 17, 1977 (C.A.)	Rozman(Deceased)
Bertoni, Anthony	July 20, 1978(C) December 12, 1982(C)	Paramore (C.A.)
Stewart, James	February 9, 1990 (C)	Bertoni (Retired)
Douglas, James Jr.	February 11, 1994 (C)	Stewart (Term Expired)

# WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN (Created by Act of February 24, 1863)

MARSHAL	DATE	VICE
Tower, Osmond	March 13, 1863(S)	Original Appointment
Henry, James	March 14, 1867(S) March 3, 1871(S)	Tower (Removed) Thomas (Rejected by Senate)
Parker, John	March 22, 1875(S) February 22, 1879(S)	Henry (Term Expired)
Monroe, James	December 20, 1880(S) January 7, 1885(S)	Parker (Deceased)
Waters, David R.	October 8, 1885(R) February 15, 1886(S)	Monroe (Resigned)
Clarke, James R.	January 27, 1890(S)	Waters (Resigned)
Pratt, Charles R.	February 6, 1994(S)	Clarke (Term Expired)
Wheeler, A. Oren	February 14, 1898(S)	Pratt (Term Expired)
Wait, Frank W.	January 19, 1903(S) January 16, 1907(C)	Wheeler (Term Expired)
Whelan, Nicholas J.	February 1, 1911(C)	Wait (Term Expired)
O'Connor, Herman	March 1, 1915(C) July 28, 1919(C)	Whelan (Term Expired)
Brown, Martin	February 12, 1923(C) April 6, 1927(R) December 17, 1927(C) January 29, 1932(C)	O'Connor (Resigned)
Bolger, Edwin D.	August 23, 1935(C) February 9, 1940(C) March 31, 1944(C) February 2, 1949(C) December 1, 1950(C.A.)	Brown (Resigned)
Jennings, Harry	July 31, 1953(C) March 12, 1958(C)	Bolger (Retired)
Stevens, Floyd	June 15, 1961(C) July 16, 1965(C)	Jennings (Resigned)
Washington, Marvin G.	July 23, 1969(C.A.) September 10, 1969(C) October 4, 1973(C)	Stevens (Retired)

#### WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN (Continued)

<u>MARSHAL</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>VICE</u>
Metcalf, Andrew L.	September 22, 1978(C)	Washington (Term Expired)
Kendall, John R.	December 9, 1981(C) April 14, 1986(C)	Metcalf (Term Expired)
Hoffman, Richard	January 10, 1994(AG)	Kendall (Resigned)

Lee, Barbara C. Jurkas March 9, 1994(C) Hoffman (Interim Appointment)